**Fifth Grade Bibliography**

**Digital Sources**

1. For each source listed, begin first line at margin and indent each line that follows.
2. Use italics for titles of books, periodicals and software. Titles of articles are enclosed in quotation marks.
3. Note punctuation and FOLLOW EXACTLY.
4. If required information, such as author or place of publication, is not available, just leave it out.
5. Arrange all sources in one list, alphabetically by first word, which will generally be either the author's last name or the first important word of the title.

### ELECTRONIC SOURCES

#### Encyclopedia and other publications on CD-ROM:

1. Author (if available).
2. "Title of article."
3. *Title of product* (italicized).
4. Edition or version (if relevant)
5. CD-ROM.
6. City of publication:  Publisher, date of publication.

Examples:

Cashman, Katharine V. "Volcano." *World Book Multimedia* *Encyclopedia*. 1999 ed. CD-ROM. Chicago: World Book Inc., 1999.

"Japan." *Cartopedia*. CD-ROM. New York: Dorling Kindersley, 1995.

Solnick, Bruce B. "Columbus, Christopher." *Grolier MultiMedia* *Encyclopedia*. 1994 ed. CD-ROM. Danbury, CT: Grolier Electronic Publishing, Inc., 1992.

Leicester, Henry M. "Chemistry." *Microsoft Encarta*. 1998 ed. CD-ROM. Redmond, WA: Microsoft Corporation, 1998.

"Engine, Four-Stroke." *David Macauley: The Way Things Work*. CD-ROM. New York: Dorling Kindersley, 1994.

### ONLINE SOURCES

#### Encyclopedia from an online service:

1. Author, if shown
2. "Title of the article."
3. *Name of encyclopedia*  (italicized).
4. Name of publisher, date of publication, if available.
5. Date of your visit.
6. Name of the online subscription service hosting the encyclopedia.

Examples:

"Animal Rights." *Compton's Living Encyclopedia*. Compton's Learning Company, 1996. 22 Aug. 1998. CLAMSnet.

Ketcham, Ralph. "Franklin, Benjamin." *Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia*. Grolier Interactive Inc. 17 September 1998. CLAMSnet.

#### World Wide Web:

1. Author (if known).
2. "Title of article."
3. *Title of complete work.* (if relevant, italicized)
4. Date of visit.
5. <full http address>.(enclosed in angle brackets)

Examples:

Waring, Richard H. "Tree." *World Book Online*. 12 Dec. 1999. <http://www.worldbookonline.com/na/ar/fs/ar565560.htm>.

"Biographical Data: Jay Apt." *NASA Astronaut Biographies*. 10 Jan. 1999. <http://www.jsc.nasa.gov/Bios/astrobio.html>.

"Statistical Summary: America's Major Wars." *The U.S. Civil War Center*. 17 Aug. 1999 <http://www.cwc.lsu.edu/other/stats/warcost.htm>.

Arnett, Bill. "Comets." *The Nine Planets*. 21 May 1999. <http://seds.lpl.arizona.edu/nineplanets/nineplanets/comets.html>.